



**QP CODE: 21000712** 

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# M Sc DEGREE (CSS) EXAMINATION, JULY 2021

# **Fourth Semester**

Faculty of Science
M Sc PHYSICS

## **Elective - PH810402 - SCIENCE OF ADVANCED MATERIALS**

2019 Admission Onwards E007DBF4

Time: 3 Hours Weightage: 30

#### **Part A (Short Answer Questions)**

Answer any **eight** questions. Weight **1** each.

- 1. Discuss glass ceramics.
- 2. Explain the purpose of annealing glass.
- **3.** What do you mean by addition polymerization? What are the different stages involved in addition polymerization?
- 4. Describe the method used for strengthening nickel alloys.
- 5. How can colour centres be generated using ionizing radiations?
- 6. Explain impurity centre recombination.
- 7. Define the external efficiency of LED? Write down the expression for the same.
- 8. What are the main advantages of Schottky barrier solar cells over p-n junction solar cells?
- 9. Illustrate the behaviour of a type II superconductor in an external magnetic field.
- 10. What is melt growth technique in crystal growth? Give any two methods of melt growth.

 $(8 \times 1 = 8 \text{ weightage})$ 

#### Part B (Short Essay/Problems)

Answer any **six** questions.

Weight **2** each.

11. Discuss the different methods of specifying the molecular weight of polymers.



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- 12. Write a short essay on the crystallization of polymers.
- 13. Schematically explain the phase shift occurring in Gaussian beam as compared to a plane wave.
- 14. (i) What is meant by mode-locking?
  - (ii) What are the important requirements to achieve mode-locking?
  - (iii) What are the typical output characteristics of a mode-locked laser pulse?
- 15. Discuss the electronic conduction in amorphous semiconductors.
- 16. Differentiate between Pockels effect and Kerr effect.
- 17. Show that when a superconductor is placed in an external magnetic field, the field must penetrate up to a certain depth inside the superconductor. Hence define penetration depth.
- 18. The thickness of a gold film is measured by interferomatic technique with Hg green line of wavelength 5640 Å. If the displacement of the fringes at the step is (1/40) of the fringe spacing, calculate the thickness of the film.

 $(6 \times 2 = 12 \text{ weightage})$ 

## Part C (Essay Type Questions)

Answer any **two** questions. Weight **5** each.

- 19. Discuss the mechanical behaviour of polymers illustrating the stress-strain behaviour. Also explain the macroscopic and viscoelastic deformations of polymers.
- 20. Derive the expression for absorption coefficient  $\alpha$ , in terms of the populations of the upper and lower laser levels, of a gain medium within a laser cavity. Hence obtain the expression for the small signal gain coefficient of the system.
- 21. Discuss about (i) photonic crystals and (ii) liquid crystals.
- 22. Explain Josephson tunnelling and discuss about AC and DC Josephson effects.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ weightage})$ 

