# MSc DEGREE (CSS) EXAMINATION , JANUARY 2022 <br> Second Semester <br> CORE - ME010204 - COMPLEX ANALYSIS M Sc MATHEMATICS,M Sc MATHEMATICS (SF) <br> 2019 Admission Onwards <br> EEFB149C 

Time: 3 Hours
Weightage: 30

## Part A (Short Answer Questions)

Answer any eight questions.
Weight 1 each.

1. State Abel's convergence theorem.
2. Define symmetry wth respect to a circle.
3. Evaluate $\int_{|z|=r} x d z$ for the positive sense of the circle.
4. Define a rectifiable arc.Also state the necessary and sufficient condition for an arc to be rectifiable.
5. State Cauchy's theorem for a rectangle with exceptional points.
6. State the Cauchy's integral formula for higher derivatives. Evaluate $\int_{|z|=2} \frac{z^{2}}{(z+1)^{3}} d z$.
7. Define removable singularity of a function. Give an example.
8. State the maximum principle.
9. Define a multiply connected region.
10. Define residue of $f(z)$ at an isolated singularity.

## Part B (Short Essay/Problems)

Answer any six questions.
Weight 2 each.
11. Obtain the complex form of Cauchy -Riemann equations.
12. If $z_{1}, z_{2}, z_{3}, z_{4}$ are distinct points in the extended plane and $T$ any linear transformation, then prove that $\left(T z_{1}, T z_{2}, T z_{3}, T z_{4}\right)=\left(z_{1}, z_{2}, z_{3}, z_{4}\right)$.
13. If $\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{z})$ is analytic in an open disk $\Delta$, then prove that $\int_{\gamma} f(z) d z=0$, for every closed curve $\gamma$ in $\Delta$.
14. State and prove Cauchy's integral formula.
15. Prove that a nonconstant analytic function has no zeros of infinite order.
16. If $f(z)$ is analytic with $f^{\prime}\left(z_{0}\right) \neq 0$, prove that it maps a neighborhood of $z_{0}$ conformally and topologically onto a region.
17. If $f(z)$ is analytic and non zero in a simply connected region $\Omega$, then it is possible to define a single valued analytic branch of $\log f(z)$ and $\sqrt[n]{f(z)}$ in $\Omega$.
18. State and prove generalized argument principle.
$(6 \times 2=12$ weightage $)$

## Part C (Essay Type Questions) <br> Answer any two questions.

Weight 5 each.
19. (i) Show that $z$ and $z^{\prime}$ correspond to diametrically opposite points on the Riemann sphere if and only if $z \bar{z}^{\prime}=-1$.
(ii) Find the correspondence between the coordinates of a point on the Riemann sphere and its image in the complex plane.
20. i) If the piecewise differentiable closed curve $\gamma$ does not pass through the point ' $a$ ' , then prove that the valueof the integral $\int_{\gamma} \frac{d z}{z-a}$ is a multiple of $2 \pi \mathrm{i}$.
ii) If $\gamma$ is a closed curve, then prove that index $\mathrm{n}(\gamma, \mathrm{a})$ is a constant in each of the regions determined by $\gamma$.
21. (a) State and prove the Weirstrass's theorem for essential singularities.
(b) Show that the function which is analytic in the whole plane and has a non essential singularity at $z=\infty$ reduces to a polynomial.
22. Evaluate $\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{d x}{x^{4}+a^{4}}, a>0$.

