QP CODE: 22000353

# MSc DEGREE (CSS) EXAMINATION, JANUARY 2022

### Second Semester

## **CORE - ME010204 - COMPLEX ANALYSIS**

M Sc MATHEMATICS, M Sc MATHEMATICS (SF)

2019 Admission Onwards

EEFB149C

Time: 3 Hours

Weightage: 30

#### Part A (Short Answer Questions)

Answer any eight questions.

Weight 1 each.

- 1. State Abel's convergence theorem.
- 2. Define symmetry wth respect to a circle.
- 3. Evaluate  $\int_{|z|=r} x dz$  for the positive sense of the circle.
- 4. Define a rectifiable arc.Also state the necessary and sufficient condition for an arc to be rectifiable.
- 5. State Cauchy's theorem for a rectangle with exceptional points.
- 6. State the Cauchy's integral formula for higher derivatives. Evaluate  $\int_{|z|=2} \frac{z^2}{(z+1)^3} dz$ .
- 7. Define removable singularity of a function. Give an example.
- 8. State the maximum principle.
- 9. Define a multiply connected region.
- 10. Define residue of f(z) at an isolated singularity.

(8×1=8 weightage)

#### Part B (Short Essay/Problems)

Answer any six questions.

Weight 2 each.

- 11. Obtain the complex form of Cauchy –Riemann equations.
- 12. If  $z_1, z_2, z_3, z_4$  are distinct points in the extended plane and T any linear transformation, then prove that  $(Tz_1, Tz_2, Tz_3, Tz_4) = (z_1, z_2, z_3, z_4).$









- 13. If f(z) is analytic in an open disk  $\Delta$ , then prove that  $\int_{\gamma} f(z) dz = 0$ , for every closed curve  $\gamma$  in  $\Delta$ .
- 14. State and prove Cauchy's integral formula.
- 15. Prove that a nonconstant analytic function has no zeros of infinite order.
- 16. If f(z) is analytic with  $f'(z_0) \neq 0$ , prove that it maps a neighborhood of  $z_0$  conformally and topologically onto a region.
- 17. If f(z) is analytic and non zero in a simply connected region  $\Omega$ , then it is possible to define a single valued analytic branch of logf(z) and  $\sqrt[n]{f(z)}$  in  $\Omega$ .
- 18. State and prove generalized argument principle.

(6×2=12 weightage)

## Part C (Essay Type Questions) Answer any two questions. Weight 5 each.

19. (i) Show that z and z' correspond to diametrically opposite points on the Riemann sphere if and only if  $z\overline{z}' = -1$ .

(ii) Find the correspondence between the coordinates of a point on the Riemann sphere and its image in the complex plane.

- 20. i) If the piecewise differentiable closed curve γ does not pass through the point 'a' ,then prove that the valueof the integral ∫<sub>γ</sub> dz/(z-a) is a multiple of 2πi.
  ii) If γ is a closed curve, then prove that index n(γ,a) is a constant in each of the regions determined by γ.
- 21. (a) State and prove the Weirstrass's theorem for essential singularities. (b) Show that the function which is analytic in the whole plane and has a non essential singularity at  $z = \infty$  reduces to a polynomial.
- 22. Evaluate  $\int_0^\infty \frac{dx}{x^4+a^4}, a > 0.$

(2×5=10 weightage)